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CIRCULAR 029-18 February 20, 2018

## **SELF-CERTIFICATION**

## AMENDMENTS TO ARTICLE 6381 OF THE RULES OF BOURSE DE MONTRÉAL INC.

### **REGULATORY MATTER FORMERLY KNOWN AS**

## AMENDMENTS TO THE PROCEDURES FOR THE CANCELLATION OR ADJUSTMENT OF TRADES OF BOURSE DE MONTREAL INC.

The Rules and Policies Committee of Bourse de Montréal Inc. (the "**Bourse**") has approved amendments to the *Procedures for the cancellation or adjustment of trades* (the "**Procedures**"). On January 17, 2018, after market close, the Procedures have been incorporated into Article 6381 of the Rules of the Bourse.

These amendments will impact the No Review Range of Canadian Share Futures contracts. These amendments, as attached, were self-certified in accordance with the self-certification process as established in the *Derivatives Act* (CQLR, Chapter I-14.01).

The revised version of Article 6381, as attached, will become effective on **February 23**, **2018**, after market close. Please note that the revised version of Article 6380c will also be available on the Bourse's website (<u>https://www.m-x.ca/accueil\_en.php</u>).

The rule changes described in the present circular were published for public comment by the Bourse on November 14, 2017 (see <u>Circular 161-17</u>).

For additional information, please contact Alexandre Normandeau, legal counsel, by telephone at (514) 787-6623 or by email at <u>alexandre.normandeau@tmx.com</u>.

Alexandre Normandeau Legal Counsel

# **6381** Trade Cancellations and or Price Adjustments of Trades

(25.09.00, 24.09.01, 29.10.01, 24.04.09, 17.01.18, <u>00.00.00</u>)

- a) **General.** The Bourse may adjust trade prices or cancel trades when such action is necessary to mitigate market disrupting events caused by the improper or erroneous use of the trading system. Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, the Bourse may adjust trade prices or cancel any trade executed through the trading system if the Bourse determines in its sole discretion that allowing the trade to stand as executed may have a material, adverse effect on the integrity of the market or the market's orderly operation. The decision of the Bourse in such matters shall be final.
- b) **Review of Trades, Requests for Review.** The Bourse may review a trade or trades based upon its analysis of market conditions, including but not limited to market volatility, prices in related markets, or in response to a request for review of a specific trade by an Approved Participant. An Approved Participant must request review of a trade by calling the Market Operations Department of the Bourse at 514 871-7871 or 1-888-693-6366 within 15 minutes of execution; provided however, the Bourse, in its sole discretion, may extend the period in which an Approved Participant may request review of a trade up to one hour following execution in extraordinary circumstances.
- c) Notice to the Parties to the Transaction. Where the Bourse on its own analysis determines to review a trade or trades for adjustment or cancellation, or where an Approved Participant has requested review of a specific trade and that trade is outside of the No Review Range provided under paragraph g) of this article, the Bourse will notify the parties to the trade that the trade or trades are under review by the Bourse.
- d) **Price Adjustments and Cancellations Procedures.** Upon making a determination to review a trade, the Bourse shall (1) determine, in its sole discretion, the acceptable marker price, and (2) apply the increments provided under paragraph g) in order to determine the limits of the No Review Range.
  - i) **Trade Price Inside the No-Review Range**. If the Bourse determines that the trade price is inside the No Review Range, the Bourse will notify the two Approved Participant counterparties to the trade that the trade shall stand as executed; provided however, the Bourse may cancel such a trade within 15 minutes of the trade's execution and within the trading session during which the trade was executed (early, regular or extended), if both Approved Participant counterparties to the trade voluntarily consent to cancellation of the trade.
  - ii) **Trade Price Outside the No Review Range**. If the Bourse determines that the trade price is outside of the No-Review Range, the Bourse, after endeavoring to contact the Approved Participant counterparties, shall adjust the price to the limit of the No Review Range. The policy of the Bourse is to favor price adjustment as a remedy over trade cancellation and to adjust trades in order to minimize the impact for all market participants involved in the erroneous trades and particularly those who had a regular order in the order

book. However, the Bourse, in its discretion, may cancel a trade rather than adjust the price if:

- A) Both parties to the trade can be contacted within a reasonable delay and agree to the cancellation of the trade; and
- B) Neither party to the trade is either an Approved Participant or the registered holder of a SAM ID.

### iii) Implied Orders, Implied Strategy Orders.

- A) An order generated by the implied pricing algorithm (using regular orders) and registered in the order book by the electronic trading system will be considered by the Bourse as though it were a regular order entered into the trading system by an Approved Participant.
- B) An implied or regular strategy trade is considered by the Bourse, as being composed of two regular orders, one for each leg of the strategy trade. If the erroneous trade involves a linked implied order(s) and is priced outside the No Review Range, the initiator of the original error trade will be responsible for the trade resulting from the linked implied order(s).
- C) The adjustment relating to an erroneous strategy trade will equal at least the increment between the No Review Range and the traded price on one of the individual legs, and no more than the sum of each individual legs' increments.
- iv) **Stop Orders.** Trades that have occurred as a result of "stop orders" in the Trading System being triggered by an erroneous trade are also subject to cancellation by the Bourse acting in its sole discretion. The determination of the Bourse shall be final.
- e) **Decision of the Bourse.** The Bourse shall endeavor to determine to adjust or cancel a trade within 30 minutes following a request to review the trade, or, as applicable, notice to the market that a trade or trades were being reviewed.
  - i) If the decision is to cancel the trade, the Bourse will remove the transaction as an executed trade from the records of the Bourse.
  - ii) Upon cancelation of a trade, the parties, if they choose, may reenter new orders into the trading system.
- f) If the Bourse determines that a trade should not be adjusted or cancelled, the parties to the trade shall not themselves decide to cancel it by making a position transfer through the Canadian Derivatives Clearing Corporation.
- g) **No Review Range.** The Bourse will determine the limits of the No Review Range by determining what was the acceptable market price for the derivative instrument before the trade under review occurred based upon all relevant information, including the last trade price, a better bid or offer, a more recent price for a related derivative instrument (for example a different expiry month) and the prices of similar derivative instruments trading

on other markets Once the acceptable market price is established, the Bourse applies the following increments to determine the limits of the No Review Range.

DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENT	INCREMENT	
Three-Month Canadian Banker's Acceptance Futures – BAX (all quarterly and serial months)	5 basis points	
Three-Month Canadian Banker's Acceptance Futures – BAX Strategies:		
- Regular strategy orders	5 basis points	
- Implied strategy orders	Sum of the strategy's individual legs' increments.	
Options on Three-Month Canadian Banker's Acceptance Futures	5 basis points	
Two-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (CGZ)	20 basis points	
- Regular strategy orders	20 basis points	
- Implied Strategy orders	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments	
Five-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (CGF)	20 basis points	
- Regular strategy orders	20 basis points	
- Implied Strategy orders	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments	
Ten-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (CGB)	40 basis points	
- Regular strategy orders	20 basis points	
30-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (LGB)	40 basis points	
- Regular strategy orders	40 basis points	
- Implied Strategy orders	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments	
Options on Government of Canada Bond Futures	40 basis points	
Futures Contracts on S&P/TSX Indices and on the FTSE Emerging Markets Index	1% of the acceptable market price of these futures contracts	
- Regular strategy orders	5% of the increments for the outright month	

30-Day Overnight Repo Rate Futures	5 basis points
Regular strategy orders	5 basis points
Overnight Index Swap Futures	5 basis points
Overnight Index Swap Futures – OIS Strategies:	5 basis points
- Regular strategy orders	Sum of the strategy's individual legs' increments.
- Implied strategy orders	
Futures and Options on Futures Inter-Group Strategies:	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments
- Regular strategy orders	
- Implied Strategy orders	
Equity, Currency, ETF and Index Options Price ranges: Below \$2.00 Above \$5.00 to \$5.00 Above \$10.00 to \$20.00 Above \$20.00 to \$50.00 Above \$20.00 to \$50.00 Above \$50.00 to \$100.00 Above \$100.00 Equity, Currency, ETF and Index Options	\$0.25 \$0.40 \$0.50 \$0.80 \$1.00 \$1.50 \$2.00 Sum of the strategy's individual legs'
Strategies: - Regular strategy orders - Implied strategy orders	increments
1	
Sponsored OptionsPrice ranges:\$0.001 to \$0.99	\$0.25
\$1.00 and up	\$0.50
Canadian Share Futures Contracts	
Regular and extended sessions:	<ol> <li>0.50\$, if the acceptable market price of these futures contracts is less than 25\$;</li> <li>1.00\$, if the acceptable market price of these futures contracts is equal to or higher than 25\$ but less than 100\$;</li> <li>1% of the acceptable market price of these futures contracts if the acceptable market</li> </ol>

Early session:	<ul> <li>price of these futures contracts is equal to or higher than 100\$.</li> <li>5% of the acceptable market price of these futures contracts</li> </ul>
<u>Canadian Share Futures Contracts</u> <u>- Regular strategy orders</u>	<ol> <li>0.12\$, if the acceptable market price of these futures contracts is less than 25\$;</li> <li>0.25\$, if the acceptable market price of these futures contracts is equal to or higher than 25\$ but less than 100\$;</li> <li>0.25% of the acceptable market price of these futures contracts if the acceptable market price of these futures contracts is equal to or higher than 100\$.</li> </ol>
Futures Contracts on Canadian Crude Oil	5% of the acceptable market price of these futures contracts.

### **6381** Trade Cancellations and or Price Adjustments of Trades (25.09.00, 24.09.01, 29.10.01, 24.04.09, 17.01.18, 00.00.00)

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- k) **Price Adjustments and Cancellations Procedures.** Upon making a determination to review a trade, the Bourse shall (1) determine, in its sole discretion, the acceptable marker price, and (2) apply the increments provided under paragraph g) in order to determine the limits of the No Review Range.
  - v) **Trade Price Inside the No-Review Range**. If the Bourse determines that the trade price is inside the No Review Range, the Bourse will notify the two Approved Participant counterparties to the trade that the trade shall stand as executed; provided however, the Bourse may cancel such a trade within 15 minutes of the trade's execution and within the trading session during which the trade was executed (early, regular or extended), if both Approved Participant counterparties to the trade voluntarily consent to cancellation of the trade.
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- C) Both parties to the trade can be contacted within a reasonable delay and agree to the cancellation of the trade; and
- D) Neither party to the trade is either an Approved Participant or the registered holder of a SAM ID.

### vii) Implied Orders, Implied Strategy Orders.

- D) An order generated by the implied pricing algorithm (using regular orders) and registered in the order book by the electronic trading system will be considered by the Bourse as though it were a regular order entered into the trading system by an Approved Participant.
- E) An implied or regular strategy trade is considered by the Bourse, as being composed of two regular orders, one for each leg of the strategy trade. If the erroneous trade involves a linked implied order(s) and is priced outside the No Review Range, the initiator of the original error trade will be responsible for the trade resulting from the linked implied order(s).
- F) The adjustment relating to an erroneous strategy trade will equal at least the increment between the No Review Range and the traded price on one of the individual legs, and no more than the sum of each individual legs' increments.
- viii) **Stop Orders.** Trades that have occurred as a result of "stop orders" in the Trading System being triggered by an erroneous trade are also subject to cancellation by the Bourse acting in its sole discretion. The determination of the Bourse shall be final.
- 1) **Decision of the Bourse.** The Bourse shall endeavor to determine to adjust or cancel a trade within 30 minutes following a request to review the trade, or, as applicable, notice to the market that a trade or trades were being reviewed.
  - iii) If the decision is to cancel the trade, the Bourse will remove the transaction as an executed trade from the records of the Bourse.
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Three-Month Canadian Banker's Acceptance Futures – BAX Strategies:	
- Regular strategy orders	5 basis points
- Implied strategy orders	Sum of the strategy's individual legs' increments.
Options on Three-Month Canadian Banker's Acceptance Futures	5 basis points
Two-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (CGZ)	20 basis points
- Regular strategy orders	20 basis points
- Implied Strategy orders	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments
Five-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (CGF)	20 basis points
- Regular strategy orders	20 basis points
- Implied Strategy orders	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments
Ten-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (CGB)	40 basis points
- Regular strategy orders	20 basis points
30-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures (LGB)	40 basis points
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- Implied Strategy orders	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments
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Futures Contracts on S&P/TSX Indices and on the FTSE Emerging Markets Index	1% of the acceptable market price of these futures contracts
- Regular strategy orders	5% of the increments for the outright month
30-Day Overnight Repo Rate Futures	5 basis points
Regular strategy orders	5 basis points

Overnight Index Swap Futures	5 basis points
Overnight Index Swap Futures – OIS Strategies:	5 basis points
- Regular strategy orders	Sum of the strategy's individual legs' increments.
- Implied strategy orders	
Futures and Options on Futures Inter-Group Strategies:	Sum of strategy's individual legs' increments
- Regular strategy orders	
- Implied Strategy orders	
Equity, Currency, ETF and Index Options	
Price ranges: Below \$2.00	\$0.25
\$2.00 to \$5.00	\$0.40
Above \$5.00 to \$10.00	\$0.50
Above \$10.00 to \$20.00	\$0.80
Above \$20.00 to \$50.00 Above \$50.00 to \$100.00	\$1.00 \$1.50
Above \$30.00 to \$100.00 Above \$100.00	\$2.00
	φ2.00
Equity, Currency, ETF and Index Options	Sum of the strategy's individual legs'
	increments
Strategies:	
- Regular strategy orders	
- Implied strategy orders	
Sponsored Options	#0.25
Price ranges: \$0.001 to \$0.99	\$0.25
\$1.00 and up	\$0.50
Canadian Share Futures Contracts	1. 0.50\$, if the acceptable market price
	of these futures contracts is less than 25\$;
	2. 1.00\$, if the acceptable market price of these futures contracts is equal to or higher then
	futures contracts is equal to or higher than 25\$ but less than 100\$;
	3. 1% of the acceptable market price of these
	futures contracts if the acceptable market
	price of these futures contracts is equal to
	or higher than 100\$.

Canadian Share Futures Contracts	1. 0.12\$, if the acceptable market price
- Regular strategy orders	of these futures contracts is less than 25\$;
	2. 0.25\$, if the acceptable market price of these
	futures contracts is equal to or higher than
	25\$ but less than 100\$;
	3. 0.25% of the acceptable market price of
	these futures contracts if the acceptable
	market price of these futures contracts is
	equal to or higher than 100\$.
Futures Contracts on Canadian Crude Oil	5% of the acceptable market price of these futures
	contracts.