

International spread between BAX and Eurodollar (BED spread)

Situation

A trader is looking at the difference in the short-term yield curves between Canada and the United States and expects Canadian rates to rise faster than US rates.

Objective

The trader would like to profit from a trade where both yield curves move in the same direction but at different speeds.

Strategy

To take advantage of a possible widening of the December BED (BAX – Eurodollar) spread, the trader should sell December BAX futures and buy December Eurodollar futures, on a currency adjusted notional basis.

| February 8 | Month | BAX | EURODOLLAR | BED SPREAD |
|-------------|---|-------|------------|------------------|
| | September | 93.65 | 96.47 | 282 basis points |
| | December | 93.75 | 96.27 | 252 basis points |
| Action : | A. Sell 62 December BAX contracts @ 93.75 B. Buy 40 December Euro contracts @ 96.27 Assume C\$1.55 = US\$1.00 | | | |
| February 15 | Month | BAX | EURODOLLAR | BED SPREAD |
| | September | 92.65 | 96.01 | 336 basis points |
| | December | 92.74 | 95.85 | 311 basis points |
| Action : | A. Buy 62 December BAX contracts @ 92.74 B. Sell 40 December Euro contracts @ 95.85 | | | |

Results

Note: 1 tick = \$25

| Market | Calculations | Profit & Loss |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------|
| BAX | $62 \times (93.75 - 92.74) \times 100 \text{ basis points per contract} \times \$25 \text{ per basis point}$ | C\$156,550 |
| EURO | $40 \times (96.27 - 95.85) \times 100 \text{ basis points per contract} \times \$25 \text{ per basis point} @ 1.5500 \text{ (USD/CAD)}$ | (C\$65,100) |
| Profit on the position | | C\$91,450 |

Comment

Taking a view in the interest rate spread between different countries is a common arbitrage activity. Playing this spread through the futures market makes the trade more transparent, less expensive and much more flexible.